

Federal Artificial Intelligence Legislative Tracker

INTRODUCTION

At the federal level, members of Congress are introducing and considering legislation that recognizes the promise and dangers posed by artificial intelligence (AI), across a variety of sectors. Below, you will find brief summaries of active federal legislation related to AI. The document is divided into the following sections:

- **Civil Liberties and Consumer Protections** – Covers legislation that establishes civil protections and regulates AI use for the benefit of consumers.
- **Restrictions on Developers** – Covers legislation that pertains to owners, operators, and developers of AI systems, including as it pertains to national security and interaction with foreign actors.
- **Employment and Internal Company Use** – Covers legislation that relates to the use of AI in hiring and in the workplace, as well as technological displacement.
- **Federal Government Directives** – Covers legislation that pertains to the actions of federal government entities, including the establishment of task forces and pilot programs, directives for studies and reports, and requirements for other agency action.

Please note, this tracker is carefully curated to reflect select topics and does not represent all AI-related legislation introduced.

QUICK LINKS

- I. [Civil Liberties and Consumer Protections](#)
- II. [Restrictions on Developers](#)
- III. [Employment and Internal Company Use](#)
- IV. [Federal Government Directives](#)

ENACTED LEGISLATION

- [TAKE IT DOWN Act](#) (H.R.633 / S.146) - Signed into Law (5/19/2025)

I. Civil Liberties and Consumer Protections

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
TAKE IT DOWN Act (H.R.633 / S.146)	Rep. Maria Elvira Salazar (R-FL) / Sen. Ted Cruz (R-TX)	Criminalizes the publication of non-consensual, sexually exploitative images and requires platforms to remove images within 48 hours of notice.	Signed Into Law (5/19/2025) Effective (5/19/2025)
QUIET Act (H.R.1027 / S.3354)	Rep. Eric Sorensen (D-IL) / Sen. John Curtis (R-UT)	Requires disclosures with respect to robocalls using AI and increases penalties for certain violations involving AI voice or text message impersonation.	Introduced
No FAKES Act of 2025 (H.R.2794 / S.1367)	Rep. Maria Elvira Salazar (R-FL) / Sen. Christopher Coons (D-DE)	Protects intellectual property rights in the voice and visual likeness of individuals.	Introduced
DEFIANCE Act of 2025 (H.R.3562 / S.1837)	Rep. Alexandria Ocasio-Cortez (D-NY-14) / Sen. Richard Durbin (D-IL)	Provides victims of nonconsensual sexually explicit digital forgeries the right to take civil action against individuals who knowingly produce, distribute, solicit, receive, or process with the intent to distribute such materials.	Passed Senate (1/13/2026)
Protect Elections from Deceptive AI Act (H.R.5272 / S.1213)	Rep. Julie Johnson (D-TX) / Sen. Amy Klobuchar (D-MN)	Prohibits the distribution of materially deceptive AI-generated audio or visual media relating to candidates for Federal office with intent to influence an election or solicit funds.	Introduced
Health Tech Investment Act (H.R.6197 / S.1399)	Rep. John Joyce (R-PA) / Sen. Mike Rounds (R-SD)	Amends title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure appropriate payment of certain algorithm-based healthcare services under the Medicare program.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Civil Rights Act of 2025 (H.R.6356 / S.3308)	Rep. Yvette Clarke (D-NY) / Sen. Edward Markey (D-MA)	Establishes protections for individual rights with respect to computational algorithms and AI systems, including protecting from bias and discrimination by AI algorithms. Creates a private right of action for individuals whose rights are violated under the Act.	Introduced
Transparency and Responsibility for Artificial Intelligence Networks (TRAIN) Act (H.R.7209 / S.2455)	Rep. Madeleine Dean (D-PA) / Sen. Peter Welch (D-VT)	Creates an administrative subpoena process to assist copyright owners in determining which of their copyrighted works have been used in the training of AI models.	Introduced
Protecting Our Children in an AI World Act of 2025 (H.R.1283)	Rep. Gus Bilirakis (R-FL)	Prohibits child pornography produced using AI.	Introduced
Protect Victims of Digital Exploitation and Manipulation Act of 2025 (H.R.2564)	Rep. Nancy Mace (R-SC)	Prohibits the production or distribution of digital forgeries of intimate visual depictions of identifiable individuals.	Introduced
AI Fraud Deterrence Act (H.R.6306)	Rep. Ted Lieu (D-CA) / Rep. Neal Dunn (R-FL)	Increases penalties for the commission of financial crimes using AI.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
REAL Act (H.R.6571)	Rep. Bill Foster (D-IL) / Rep. Pete Sessions (R-TX)	Requires disclosure of the use of content by Federal officials that is created or manipulated using generative AI in their publications.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Scam Prevention Act (S.3495)	Sen. Amy Klobuchar (D-MN) / Sen. Shelley Moore Capito (R-WV)	Prohibits the use of AI to impersonate any person with the intent to defraud. Requires disclosure of use of AI for any person that makes phone calls or text messages that employ AI to emulate a human.	Introduced

II. Restrictions on Developers

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
SAFE Bet Act (H.R.2087 / S.1033)	Rep. Paul Tonko (D-NY) / Sen. Richard Blumenthal (D-CT)	Limits the use of AI by sports wagering operators to track sports wagers, create offers or promotions targeting specific individuals, or create gambling products, such as a microbet.	Introduced
Foreign Investment Guardrails to Help Thwart (FIGHT) China Act of 2025 (H.R.2246 / S.1053)	Rep. Andy Barr (R-KY) / Sen. John Cornyn (R-TX)	Prohibits and requires notifications with respect to certain investments by U.S. persons in China, including AI.	Introduced
Protecting AI and Cloud Competition in Defense Act of 2025 (H.R.3434 / S.1775)	Rep. Pat Fallon (R-TX) / Sen. Elizabeth Warren (D-MA)	Provides for certain requirements relating to cloud, data infrastructure, and foundation model procurement.	Introduced
No Adversarial AI Act (H.R.4142 / S.2177)	Rep. John Moolenaar (R-MI) / Sen. Rick Scott (R-FL)	Protects the U.S. from foreign adversary AI by requiring publication of AI produced or developed by foreign adversaries and prohibiting acquisition and use of foreign adversary AI.	Introduced
Guaranteeing Access and Innovation for National Artificial Intelligence (GAIN AI) Act (H.R.5885 / S.3150)	Rep. John Moolenaar (R-MI) / Sen. Jim Banks (R-IN)	Requires entities seeking a license to export advanced AI chips to countries of concern to certify that U.S. persons have priority in acquiring those chips.	Introduced
Children Harmed by AI Technology Act (CHAT) Act (H.R.7218 / S.2714)	Rep. Michael Lawler (R-NY) / Sen. Jon Husted (R-OH)	Requires AI chatbots to implement age verification measures and establish certain protections for minor users.	Introduced
China Technology Transfer Control Act of 2025 (H.R.1122)	Rep. Mark Green (R-TN)	Provides that the President shall control the export to China of certain technology and intellectual property important to the national interest of the U.S., including AI. Allows the President to block certain transactions regarding certain property from China or a Chinese person.	Introduced
America-Israel Cooperation Act (H.R.3303)	Rep. Andrew Ogles (R-TN)	Creates an exception to the license requirements for the exportation of certain advanced integrated circuits to Israel.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
SAFE BOTs Act (H.R.6489)	Rep. Erin Houchin (R-IN)	Ensures that providers of chatbots clearly and conspicuously disclose to users who are minors that chatbots are AI systems, not natural person, and do not provide advice from licensed professionals.	Introduced
RESTRICT Act (H.R.6879)	Rep. Gregory Meeks (D-NY)	Prohibits sales of the most advanced AI chips to countries of concern unless chips are sold to an approved U.S. persons abroad.	Introduced
Preventing Algorithmic Collusion Act of 2025 (S.232)	Sen. Amy Klobuchar (D-MN)	Prohibits the use or distribution of any pricing algorithm that uses, incorporates, or was trained with nonpublic competitor data. Requires disclosure of use of pricing algorithm by certain entities.	Introduced
Decoupling America's Artificial Intelligence Capabilities from China Act of 2025 (S.321)	Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO)	Prohibits U.S. developers from advancing AI capabilities within China. Prohibits the import of AI technologies developed or produced in China to the U.S. and the export of AI technologies to China.	Introduced
Protection Against Foreign Adversarial Artificial Intelligence Act of 2025 (S.1638)	Sen. Bill Cassidy (R-LA)	Prohibits federal contractors from using certain AI applications based in or affiliated with countries of concern to complete a federal contractor.	Introduced
RISE Act of 2025 (S.2081)	Sen. Cynthia Lummis (R-WY)	Establishes immunity from civil liability for certain AI developers if the developer meets the safe harbor requirements.	Introduced
AI LEAD Act (S.2937)	Sen. Richard Durbin (D-IL) / Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO)	Establishes a legal framework for holding developers and deployers liable for harm caused by their AI systems to businesses or consumers. Creates a federal cause of action. Requires foreign developers to designate an agent for service of process.	Introduced
Guidelines for User Age-verification and Responsible Dialogue (GUARD) Act (S.3062)	Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO) / Sen. Richard Blumenthal (D-CT)	Requires AI chatbots to implement age verification measures and make certain disclosures.	Introduced
Copyright Labeling and Ethical AI Reporting (CLEAR) Act (S.3813)	Sen. Adam Schiff (D-CA)	Requires companies to submit a notice to the Register of Copyrights if copyrighted material is used to train generative AI models.	Introduced

III. Employment and Internal Company Use

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
AI Whistleblower Protection Act (H.R.3460 / S.1792)	Rep. Jay Obernolte (R-CA) / Sen. Chuck Grassley (R-IA)	Prohibit employment discrimination and retaliation against whistleblowers reporting AI security vulnerabilities or AI violations.	Introduced
AI for Mainstreet Act (H.R.5764 / S.3586)	Rep. Mark Alford (R-MO) / Sen. Todd Young (R-IN) / Sen. Maria Cantwell (D-WA)	Requires small business development centers to provide training, guidance, and support to American small businesses choosing to evaluate and implement AI tools.	Passed House (1/20/2026)

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
Workforce of the Future Act (H.R.6621 / S.3319)	Rep. Emanuel Cleaver (D-MO) / Sen. Lisa Blunt Rochester (D-DE)	Authorizes grants to support emerging and advanced technology education, and to support training and quality employment for workers in industries most impacted by AI.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Wisdom for Innovative Small Enterprises (AI-WISE) Act (H.R.5784)	Rep. Hillary Scholten (D-MI)	Requires the Small Business Administration to develop AI-literacy resources on its existing e-learning platform.	Passed House (1/20/2026)
Healthcare Education in AI Literacy (HEAL-AI) Act (H.R.6077)	Rep. Nanette Barragán (D-CA)	Amends the Public Health Service Act to provide grants to medical schools or residency programs to ensure that medical students, medical residents, and medical faculty receive education and training in the deployment of AI in the medical profession.	Introduced
Right to Override Act (S.2997)	Sen. Edward Markey (D-MA)	Protects the independent judgment of health care professionals acting in the scope of their practice in overriding AI/CDSS outputs. Provides whistleblower protections for health care professionals that override an AI/CDSS output.	Introduced
AI-Related Job Impacts Clarity Act (S.3108)	Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO) / Sen. Mark Warner (D-VA)	Requires major companies and federal agencies to report AI-related layoffs to the Department of Labor to be compiled into a publicly available report.	Introduced
AI Workforce PREPARE Act (S.3339)	Sen. Jim Banks (R-IN)	Establishes pilot project to study AI's impact on the workforce in the U.S. and provides data to improve training programs for in-demand industry sectors and occupations.	Introduced

IV. Federal Government Directives

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
Preventing Deep Fake Scams Act (H.R.1734 / S.2117)	Rep. Brittany Pettersen (D-CO) / Sen. Jon Husted (R-OH)	Establishes an AI task force on related issues in the financial services sector.	Introduced
Consumer Safety Technology Act (H.R.1770 / S.2766)	Rep. Darren Soto (D-FL) / Sen. John Curtis (R-UT)	Establishes a pilot program to explore the use of AI in support of consumer product safety, including tracking consumer product injury trends and monitoring retail marketplaces for sale of recalled products.	Passed House (7/14/2025)
Unleashing AI Innovation in Financial Services Act (H.R.4801 / S.2528)	Rep. French Hill (R-AR) / Sen. Mike Rounds (R-SD)	Establishes AI Innovation Labs that permit certain regulated entities to experiment with AI without expectation of enforcement actions.	Introduced
Liquid Cooling for AI Act of 2025 (H.R.5332 / S.3269)	Rep. Jay Obernolte (R-CA) / Sen. Dave McCormick (R-PA)	Directs the Comptroller General of the United States to conduct a technology assessment focused on liquid cooling systems for AI compute clusters and high-performance computing facilities.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
Growing University AI Research for Defense (GUARD) Act (H.R.5466 / S.3454)	Rep. Ronny Jackson (R-TX) / Sen. John Cornyn (R-TX)	Authorizes the Secretary of Defense to establish a National Security and Defense Artificial Intelligence Institute that focuses on AI systems in the national security and defense section.	Introduced
Algorithmic Accountability Act of 2025 (H.R.5511 / S.2164)	Rep. Yvette Clarke (D-NY) / Sen. Ron Wyden (D-OR)	Directs the Federal Trade Commission to require impact assessments of automated decision systems and augmented critical decision processes.	Introduced
AI Talent Act (H.R.6573 / S.3410)	Rep. Sara Jacobs (D-CA) / Sen. Andy Kim (D-NJ)	Permits a federal agency to establish technology and AI talent teams to improve competitive service hiring practices.	Introduced
Eliminating Bias in Algorithmic Systems Act of 2026 (H.R.7110 / S.3680)	Rep. Summer Lee (D-PA) / Sen. Edward Markey (D-MA)	Requires federal agencies that use, fund, procure, or otherwise work with an algorithm with AI techniques that has the potential to have a material effect on an agency program, economic opportunity regulated by the agency, or rights protected by the agency to ensure the agency has an Office of Civil Rights that will report to Congress on potential algorithmic bias and discrimination related to said algorithm. Directs the Assistant Attorney General leading the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice to establish an interagency working group on covered algorithms and civil rights.	Introduced
Leveraging Artificial Intelligence to Streamline the Code of Federal Regulations Act of 2026 (H.R.7226 / S.1110)	Rep. Blake Moore (R-UT) / Sen. Jon Husted (R-OH)	Directs the Office of Management and Budget, in consultation with the National Institute of Standards and Technology, to implement an annual AI review of the Code of Federal Regulations to identify redundant or outdated regulations.	Introduced
AI Grand Challenges Act (H.R.7434 / S.3809)	Rep. Ted Lieu (D-CA) / Sen. Cory Booker (D-NJ)	Directs the NSF to establish an AI Grand Challenges Program and award competitive prizes for AI research and development across a range of sectors, including health, energy, environment, and cybersecurity, as well as address AI system challenges such as bias mitigation, content provenance, and explainability.	Introduced
AI Accountability Act (H.R.1694)	Rep. Josh Harder (D-CA)	Directs the Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Communications and Information to conduct a study and hold public meetings on accountability measures for AI systems.	Introduced
Generative AI Terrorism Risk Assessment Act (H.R.1736)	Rep. August Pfluger (R-TX)	Requires the Secretary of Homeland Security to conduct annual assessments on terrorism threats to the U.S. utilizing generative AI applications.	Passed House (11/19/2025)
AI PLAN Act (H.R.2152)	Rep. Zachary Nunn (R-IA)	Requires development of a strategy to defend against the economic and national security risks posed by using AI in the commission of financial crimes, including fraud and the dissemination of misinformation.	Introduced
CREATE AI Act of 2025 (H.R. 2385)	Rep. Jay Obernolte (R-CA)	Establishes the National Artificial Intelligence Research Resource to improve AI research, capacity, testing, benchmarking, and evaluation.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
Small Business Artificial Intelligence Advancement Act (H.R.3679)	Rep. Mike Collins (R-GA)	Requires the Director of the National Institute of Standards and Technology to develop resources for small businesses in utilizing AI.	Passed House (2/23/2026)
AI Training Extension Act of 2025 (H.R.3775)	Rep. Nancy Mace (R-SC)	Amends the Artificial Intelligence Training for the Acquisition Workforce Act to expand AI training within the executive branch of the federal government.	Introduced
Advanced AI Security Readiness Act (H.R.3919)	Rep. Darin LaHood (R-IL)	Directs the Director of the National Security Agency to develop the AI Security Playbook to defend certain AI technologies from theft.	Introduced
DETECT Act of 2025 (H.R.4974)	Rep. Vern Buchanan (R-FL)	Requires the Comptroller General to submit a report to the certain committees of Congress on the potential of AI to assist the Internal Revenue Service in detecting tax fraud.	Introduced
HEALTH AI Act (H.R.5045)	Rep. Ted Lieu (D-CA)	Directs the Secretary of Health and Human Services to establish a grant program to facilitate research regarding the use of generative AI in health care.	Introduced
Unleashing Low-Cost Rural AI Act (H.R.5227)	Rep. Jim Costa (D-CA)	Requires the Secretary of Energy to conduct a study on the impact of AI and data center site growth on energy supply resources in the U.S.	Introduced
AI Sovereignty Act (H.R.5288)	Rep. Eugene Vindman (D-VA)	Directs the Secretary of Commerce to submit reports on strategies regarding the development of, and research relating to, critical AI technologies.	Introduced
FAIR Act (H.R.5315)	Rep. Harriet Hageman (R-WY)	Prohibits the Federal procurement of large language models not developed in accordance with unbiased AI principles, such as prioritizing historical accuracy and objectivity.	Introduced
NSF AI Education Act of 2025 (H.R.5351)	Rep. Vince Fong (R-CA)	Supports the National Science Foundation (NSF) education and professional development relating to AI by providing fellowships to students in AI-related studies and professionals in AI-related fields.	Introduced
AWARE Act (H.R.5360)	Rep. Erin Houchin (R-IN)	Directs the Federal Trade Commission to develop and publish educational resources for parents, educators, and minors with respect to the safe and responsible use of AI chatbots by minors.	Introduced
American Artificial Intelligence Leadership and Uniformity Act (H.R.5388)	Rep. Michael Baumgartner (R-WA)	Provides a national framework to sustain American leadership in AI, requires an actionable Federal plan aligned to that policy, and establishes a temporary moratorium preempting certain state laws that restrict AI models and systems engaged in interstate commerce.	Introduced
Strategic Task Force on Scam Prevention Act (H.R.5967)	Rep. Robert Menendez (D-NJ)	Directs the Federal Trade Commission, in conjunction with the Department of Justice, to convene an interagency task force for the purpose of addressing scams and requires consultation with representatives from consumer-facing generative AI applications.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
AI for ALL Act (H.R.6159)	Rep. Luz Rivas (D-CA)	Establishes the Artificial Intelligence Literacy and Education Commission within the Office of Science and Technology Policy to streamline, improve, and augment AI literacy and education for individuals to effectively utilize AI.	Introduced
China AI Power Report Act (H.R.6275)	Del. James Moylan (R-GU)	Requires the Secretary of Commerce to submit a report annually on the advanced AI capabilities of the People's Republic of China.	Introduced
AI Training for National Security Act (H.R.6530)	Rep. Rick Larsen (D-WA)	Requires the Chief Information Officer of the Department of Defense to include training on AI cybersecurity issues for members of the Armed Forces and civilian employees of the Department of Defense.	Introduced
AI for America Act (H.R.6304)	Rep. Jennifer Kiggans (R-VA)	Codifies a national strategy for AI that promotes American leadership, removes regulatory barriers, and ensures data are free from security risks and ideological bias.	Introduced
Ban AI Denials in Medicare Act (H.R.6361)	Rep. Greg Landsman (D-OH) / Rep. Bonnie Watson Coleman (D-NJ)	Prohibits the Secretary of Health and Human Services from testing the WISeR model, and amends title XI of the Social Security Act to prohibit the implementation of payment models testing prior authorization under traditional Medicare.	Introduced
Resources for Evaluating and Documenting AI (READ AI) Models Act (H.R.6461)	Rep. Sarah McBride (D-DE)	Directs the National Institute of Standards and Technology to develop best practices and technical guidance on AI model documentation.	Introduced
AI OVERWATCH Act (H.R.6875)	Rep. Brian Mast (R-FL)	Requires the Under Secretary of Commerce for Industry and Security to require a license for the export, reexport, or in-country transfer of certain integrated circuits and provides for certain exemptions for the licensing requirements for approved U.S. persons.	Introduced
China AI Threat Assessment Act (H.R.6909)	Rep. Eugene Vindman (D-VA)	Directs the Director of National Intelligence to produce a National Intelligence Estimate on AI systems developed or deployed by entities in the People's Republic of China.	Introduced
AI in Health Care Efficiency and Study Act (H.R.7064)	Rep. Pablo José Hernandez (D-PR)	Directs the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to conduct a study on strategies for the application of AI technologies in the health care industry to improve administrative work and preserve the privacy and security of patient data.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Public Awareness and Education Campaign Act (H.R.7151)	Rep. Nannette Barragan (D-CA)	Directs the Secretary of Commerce to conduct a public awareness and education campaign on the benefits and risks of AI in the daily lives of individuals.	Introduced
Expanding AI Voices through Capacity Building Act (H.R.7158)	Rep. Valerie Foushee (D-NC)	Codifies and expands the NSF's ExpandAI program, to support capacity-building projects at HBCUs, minority-serving institutions, Tribal colleges or universities,	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
		and certain other institutions of higher education with populations historically underrepresented in STEM.	
AI for Secure Networks Act (H.R.7294)	Rep. Robert Menendez (D-NJ)	Directs the Secretary of Commerce to conduct a study on the use of AI to improve telecommunications network security.	Introduced
Promoting United States Leadership in Standards Act of 2025 (S.1269)	Sen. Marsha Blackburn (R-TN)	Directs the National Institute of Standards and Technology and the Department of State to take certain actions to encourage and enable U.S. participation in developing standards and specifications for AI and other critical and emerging technologies.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence and Critical Technology Workforce Framework Act of 2025 (S.1290)	Sen. Gary Peters (D-MI)	Directs the National Institute of Standards and Technology to develop workforce standards and frameworks for AI.	Introduced
TEST AI Act of 2025 (S.1633)	Sen. Ben Ray Lujan (D-NM)	Requires the Director of the National Institute of Standards and Technology to establish a pilot program that uses testbeds to develop measurement standards for the evaluation of AI systems.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Public Awareness and Education Campaign Act (S.1699)	Sen. Todd Young (R-IN)	Requires the Secretary of Commerce to conduct a public awareness and education campaign to provide information regarding the benefits of, risks relating to, and the prevalence of AI in the daily lives of individuals in the U.S.	Introduced
Preparing Election Administrators for AI Act (S.2346)	Sen. Amy Klobuchar (D-MN)	Requires the Election Assistance Commission to develop voluntary guidelines for the administration of elections that address the use and risks of AI technologies and conduct a study on the use of AI in the 2024 elections.	Introduced
PROACTIV Artificial Intelligence Data Act of 2025 (S.2381)	Sen. John Cornyn (R-TX)	Requires the Director of the National Institute of Standards and Technology to develop a framework for detecting, removing, and reporting child pornography in datasets used to train AI systems.	Introduced
A bill to require the Commander of United States Cyber Command to complete development of a roadmap for industry collaboration on artificial intelligence-enabled cyber capabilities for cyberspace operations of the Department of Defense, and for other purposes. (S.2606)	Sen. Mike Rounds (R-SD)	Requires the Commander of United States Cyber Command to create a roadmap for industry collaboration on AI-enabled cyber capabilities for cyberspace operations of the Department of Defense.	Introduced
VET Artificial Intelligence Act (S.2615)	Sen. John Hickenlooper (D-CO)	Requires the Director of the National Institute of Standards and Technology to develop voluntary guidelines and specifications for internal and external assurances of AI systems.	Introduced

Legislation	Sponsor(s)	Description: Relevant Provisions	Bill Status
SANDBOX Act (S.2750)	Sen. Ted Cruz (R-TX)	Requires the Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy to establish a Federal regulatory sandbox program for AI.	Introduced
Artificial Intelligence Risk Evaluation Act (S.2938)	Sen. Josh Hawley (R-MO) / Sen. Richard Blumenthal (D-CT)	Establishes an “Advanced Artificial Intelligence Evaluation Program” within the Department of Energy to evaluate advanced AI systems and collect data on the likelihood of adverse AI incidents, such as loss-of-control scenarios and weaponization by adversaries. Requires developers of advanced AI systems to participate in the program.	Introduced
Advanced Artificial Intelligence (AI) Security Readiness Act (S.3202)	Sen. Todd Young (R-IN) / Sen. Mark Kelly (D-AZ)	Directs the Director of the National Security Agency to develop guidance that identifies potential vulnerabilities in covered AI technologies and AI supply chains.	Introduced
Reliable Artificial Intelligence Research Act of 2025 (S.3336)	Sen. Maggie Hassan (D-NH) / Sen. Jim Banks (R-IN)	Requires the Secretary of Homeland Security to carry out prize competitions to advance the science of interpretability and to develop capable AI models designed to exhibit adversarial robustness.	Introduced
States’ Right to Regulate AI Act (S.3557)	Sen. Edward Markey (D-MA)	Prohibits the use of Federal funds to implement, administer, or enforce the Executive Order entitled “Ensuring a National Policy Framework for Artificial Intelligence.”	Introduced
Small Business Artificial Intelligence Training Act (S.3888)	Sen. Jerry Moran (R-KS)	Directs the Secretary of Commerce to develop AI training resources and toolkits for small businesses.	Introduced